

**Vishay Semiconductors** 

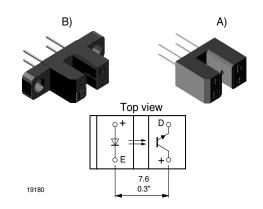
## **Transmissive Optical Sensor with Phototransistor Output**

#### Description

The TCST1103/1202/1300/2103/2202/2300 are transmissive sensors that include an infrared emitter and phototransistor, located face-to-face on the optical axes in a leaded package which blocks visible light. These part numbers include options for aperture width and mounting flanges.

#### Features

- Package type: Leaded
- Detector type: Phototransistor
- Dimensions package A: L 11.9 mm x W 6.3 mm x H 10.8 mm
- Dimensions package B: L 24.5 mm x W 6.3 mm x H 10.8 mm
- Gap: 3.1 mm
- Typical output current under test: I<sub>C</sub> = 4 mA (TCST1103/2103)
- Typical output current under test: I<sub>C</sub> = 2 mA (TCST1202/2202)
- Typical output current under test: I<sub>C</sub> = 0.5 mA (TCST1300/2300)



- Daylight blocking filter
- Emitter wavelength 950 nm
- Lead (Pb)-free soldering released
- Lead (Pb)-free component in accordance to RoHS 2002/95/EC and WEEE 2002/96/EC

#### Applications

- Optical switch
- Photo interrupter
- Counter
- Encoder

#### **Order Instructions**

| Part Number | Remarks                               | Resolution, Aperture | Minimum Order Quantity |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| TCST1103    | Without mounting flange <sup>A)</sup> | 0.6 mm, 1 mm         | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |
| TCST1202    | Without mounting flange <sup>A)</sup> | 0.4 mm, 0.5 mm       | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |
| TCST1300    | Without mounting flange <sup>A)</sup> | 0.2 mm, 0.25 mm      | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |
| TCST2103    | With mounting flange <sup>B)</sup>    | 0.6 mm, 1 mm         | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |
| TCST2202    | With mounting flange <sup>B)</sup>    | 0.4 mm, 0.5 mm       | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |
| TCST2300    | With mounting flange <sup>B)</sup>    | 0.2 mm, 0.25 mm      | 1020 pcs, 85 pcs/tube  |

#### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

 $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

#### Coupler

| Parameter                   | Test condition                                  | Symbol           | Value         | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------|---------------|------|
| Total power dissipation     | $T_{amb} \le 25 \ ^{\circ}C$                    | P <sub>tot</sub> | 250           | mW   |
| Operating temperature range |   | T <sub>amb</sub> | - 55 to + 85  | °C   |
| Storage temperature range   |   | T <sub>stg</sub> | - 55 to + 100 | °C   |
| Soldering temperature       | Distance to package: 2 mm; $t \leq 5 \mbox{ s}$ | T <sub>sd</sub>  | 260           | °C   |

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#### Input (Emitter)

| Parameter             | Test condition            | Symbol           | Value | Unit |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------|------|
| Reverse voltage       |                           | V <sub>R</sub>   | 6     | V    |
| Forward current       |                           | ١ <sub>F</sub>   | 60    | mA   |
| Forward surge current | $t_p \le 10 \ \mu s$      | I <sub>FSM</sub> | 3     | A    |
| Power dissipation     | $T_{amb} \le 25^{\circ}C$ | P <sub>V</sub>   | 100   | mW   |
| Junction temperature  |                           | Tj               | 100   | °C   |

#### **Output (Detector)**

| Parameter                 | Test condition             | Symbol           | Value | Unit |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-------|------|
| Collector emitter voltage |                            | V <sub>CEO</sub> | 70    | V    |
| Emitter collector voltage |                            | V <sub>ECO</sub> | 7     | V    |
| Collector current         |                            | Ι <sub>C</sub>   | 100   | mA   |
| Collector peak current    | $t_p/T=0.5,t_p\leq 10\ ms$ | I <sub>CM</sub>  | 200   | mA   |
| Power dissipation         | $T_{amb} \le 25^{\circ}C$  | P <sub>V</sub>   | 150   | mW   |
| Junction temperature      |                            | Tj               | 100   | °C   |

#### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

#### Coupler

| Parameter   | Test condition                                  | Part                  | Symbol             | Min  | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|---|---|-----------------------|--------------------|------|------|-----|------|
| Current Transfer Ratio  | V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA   | TCST1103,<br>TCST2103 | CTR                | 10   | 20   |     | %    |
|   |   | TCST1202,<br>TCST2202 | CTR                | 5    | 10   |     | %    |
|   |   | TCST1300,<br>TCST2300 | CTR                | 1.25 | 2.5  |     | %    |
| Collector current   | V <sub>CE</sub> = 5 V, I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA   | TCST1103,<br>TCST2103 | Ι <sub>C</sub>     | 2    | 4    |     | mA   |
|   |   | TCST1202,<br>TCST2202 | Ι <sub>C</sub>     | 1    | 2    |     | mA   |
|   |   | TCST1300,<br>TCST2300 | Ι <sub>C</sub>     | 0.25 | 0.5  |     | mA   |
| Collector emitter saturation voltage                                | I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 1 mA   | TCST1103,<br>TCST2103 | V <sub>CEsat</sub> |      |      | 0.4 | V    |
|   | I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 0.5 mA | TCST1202,<br>TCST2202 | V <sub>CEsat</sub> |      |      | 0.4 | V    |
|   | I <sub>F</sub> = 20 mA, I <sub>C</sub> = 0.1 mA | TCST1300,<br>TCST2300 | V <sub>CEsat</sub> |      |      | 0.4 | V    |
| Resolution, path of the shutter crossing the radiant sensitive zone | I <sub>Crel</sub> = 10 to 90 %                  | TCST1103,<br>TCST2103 | S                  |      | 0.6  |     | mm   |
|   |   | TCST1202,<br>TCST2202 | S                  |      | 0.4  |     | mm   |
|   |   | TCST1300,<br>TCST2300 | S                  |      | 0.2  |     | mm   |

#### Input (Emitter)

| Parameter            | Test condition                | Symbol         | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Forward voltage      | I <sub>F</sub> = 60 mA        | V <sub>F</sub> |     | 1.25 | 1.6 | V    |
| Junction capacitance | V <sub>R</sub> = 0, f = 1 MHz | Cj             |     | 50   |     | pF   |



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#### **Output (Detector)**

| Parameter                 | Test condition                          | Symbol           | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|---------------------------|---|------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Collector emitter voltage | I <sub>C</sub> = 1 mA                   | V <sub>CEO</sub> | 70  |      |     | V    |
| Emitter collector voltage | I <sub>E</sub> = 10 μA                  | V <sub>ECO</sub> | 7   |      |     | V    |
| Collector dark current    | $V_{CE} = 25 \text{ V}, I_F = 0, E = 0$ | I <sub>CEO</sub> |     |      | 100 | nA   |

#### **Switching Characteristics**

| Parameter     | Test condition  | Symbol           | Min | Тур. | Max | Unit |
|---------------|---|------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Turn-on time  | $V_{S} = 5 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 2 \text{ mA}, R_{L} = 100 \Omega$<br>(see figure 1) | t <sub>on</sub>  |     | 10.0 |     | μs   |
| Turn-off time | $V_S = 5 \text{ V}, I_C = 2 \text{ mA}, R_L = 100 \Omega$<br>(see figure 1)       | t <sub>off</sub> |     | 8.0  |     | μs   |

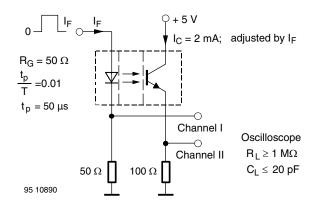


Figure 1. Test circuit for  $t_{\text{on}}$  and  $t_{\text{off}}$ 

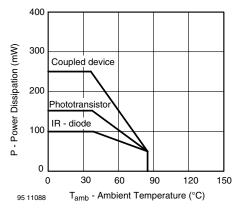


Figure 3. Power Dissipation Limit vs. Ambient Temperature

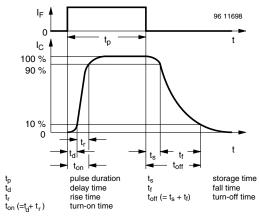


Figure 2. Switching Times

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#### **Typical Characteristics**

T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

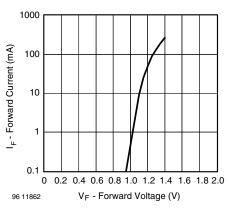


Figure 4. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

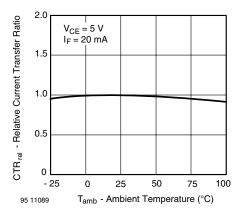


Figure 5. Relative Current Transfer Ratio vs. Ambient Temperature

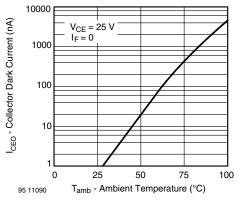


Figure 6. Collector Dark Current vs. Ambient Temperature

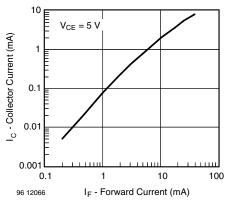


Figure 7. Collector Current vs. Forward Current

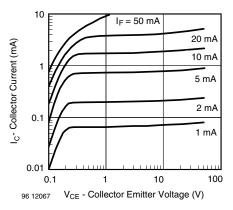
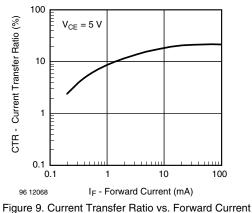


Figure 8. Collector Current vs. Collector Emitter Voltage







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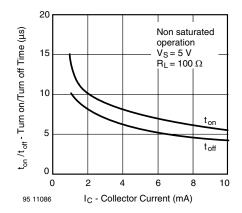


Figure 10. Turn on/off Time vs. Collector Current

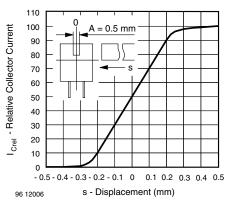


Figure 12. Relative Collector Current vs. Displacement

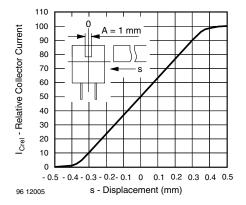


Figure 11. Relative Collector Current vs. Displacement

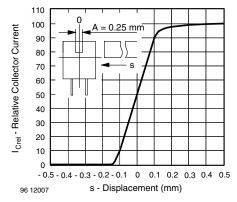
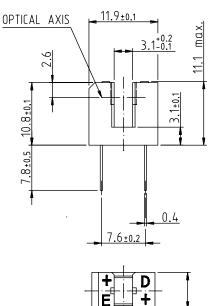


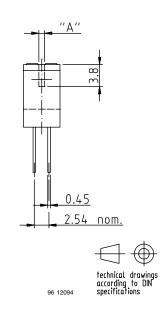
Figure 13. Relative Collector Current vs. Displacement

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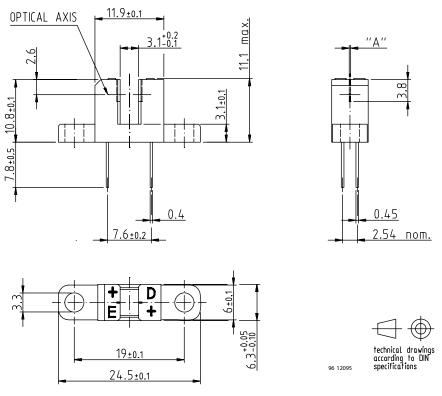
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#### Package Dimensions in mm









6.3-0.10

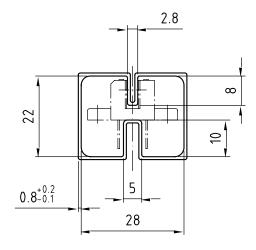
weight: ca. 0.90g

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#### **Tube Dimensions**



With rubber stopper Tolerance: ±0.5mm Length: 575±1mm All dimensions in mm

Drawing-No.: 9.700-5100.01-4 Issue: 1; 25.02.00 20252



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#### **Ozone Depleting Substances Policy Statement**

It is the policy of Vishay Semiconductor GmbH to

- 1. Meet all present and future national and international statutory requirements.
- 2. Regularly and continuously improve the performance of our products, processes, distribution and operating systems with respect to their impact on the health and safety of our employees and the public, as well as their impact on the environment.

It is particular concern to control or eliminate releases of those substances into the atmosphere which are known as ozone depleting substances (ODSs).

The Montreal Protocol (1987) and its London Amendments (1990) intend to severely restrict the use of ODSs and forbid their use within the next ten years. Various national and international initiatives are pressing for an earlier ban on these substances.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH has been able to use its policy of continuous improvements to eliminate the use of ODSs listed in the following documents.

- 1. Annex A, B and list of transitional substances of the Montreal Protocol and the London Amendments respectively
- 2. Class I and II ozone depleting substances in the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in the USA
- 3. Council Decision 88/540/EEC and 91/690/EEC Annex A, B and C (transitional substances) respectively.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH can certify that our semiconductors are not manufactured with ozone depleting substances and do not contain such substances.

We reserve the right to make changes to improve technical design and may do so without further notice.

Parameters can vary in different applications. All operating parameters must be validated for each customer application by the customer. Should the buyer use Vishay Semiconductors products for any unintended or unauthorized application, the buyer shall indemnify Vishay Semiconductors against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal damage, injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use.

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